VOLUME X JULY, 1897 NUMBER 1

GENERAL LIBRARY
UNIV. OF MICH.
JUL 1897

THE BIBLICAL WORLD

COPYRIGHT 1897 BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

The University of Chicago Press

$2.00 A YEAR 20 CENTS A COPY

THE BIBLICAL WORLD

Editor
WILLIAM R. HARPER

Associate Editors
ERNEST D. BURTON — IRA M. PRICE
GEORGE S. GOODSPEED — ROBERT F. HARPER
SHAILER MATHEWS

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JULY, 1897

I. FRONTISPIECE: COLUMNS OF THE SUN-TEMPLE AT BAALBEK.

II. MILESTONES IN RELIGIOUS HISTORY: OR TENT, TEMPLE, TABERNACLE, SYNAGOGUE, AND CHURCH. *Rev. Principal T. Witton Davies, B.A., M.R.A.S.* - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 1

III. THE SOCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND POLITICAL LIFE OF ISRAEL BETWEEN 950 B. C. AND 621 B. C. *Professor Lewis B. Paton.* - - - - - 24

IV. RELIGIOUS LIFE IN ISRAEL FROM THE DIVISION OF THE KINGDOM TO THE REFORM OF JOSIAH. *Professor Edward T. Harper, Ph.D.* - - - 33

V. THE WORK OF ISAIAH. *William R. Harper.* - - - - - - - 48

VI. THE HEBREW ECCLESIASTICUS. *W. Taylor Smith.* - - - - - 58

VII. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE ACTS: The Primitive Era of Christianity. VI. *Clyde W. Votaw.* - - - - - - - - - - - 64

VIII. WORK AND WORKERS. - - - - - - - - - - - - - 76

IX. NOTES AND OPINIONS: In whose House did Jesus eat with Publicans and Sinners? *M. L. Gordon.* - - - - - - - - - - - 78

X. SYNOPSES OF IMPORTANT ARTICLES: Christ's Treatment of the Old Testament, *Professor John P. Peters* (WM. N. MEBANE). - - - - - 80

XI. BOOK REVIEWS: *Blass*, Grammatik des Neutestamentlichen Griechisch (G. H. SCHODDE).—*Hicks*, Traces of Greek Philosophy and Roman Law in the New Testament (G.S.G.). - - - - - - - - - - - 83

XII. CURRENT LITERATURE. - - - - - 86

Communications for the Editors, as well as books for review, are to be sent to them at The University of Chicago.

Subscriptions to the BIBLICAL WORLD are payable strictly in advance. Subscription price in the United States, $2.00 a year; Great Britain, 9s.; Germany, M. 9; France, 11 fr.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO,
The University Press Division,
Chicago, Ill.

All remittances should be made payable to the order of *The University of Chicago*. All subscriptions and correspondence should be addressed to The University of Chicago, The University Press Division, Chicago, Illinois.

THE

BIBLICAL WORLD

83176

EDITED BY THE BIBLICAL FACULTIES OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

NEW SERIES. VOL. X.

JULY—DECEMBER, 1897.

CHICAGO
The University of Chicago Press
1897

PRINTED AT
The University of Chicago Press

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

JULY.

		PAGE.
I.	FRONTISPIECE: COLUMNS OF THE SUN-TEMPLE AT BAALBEK.	
II.	MILESTONES IN RELIGIOUS HISTORY: OR TENT, TEMPLE, TABERNACLE, SYNAGOGUE, AND CHURCH. Rev. Principal T. Witten Davies, B.A., M.R.A.S.	1
III.	THE SOCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND POLITICAL LIFE OF ISRAEL BETWEEN 950 B. C. AND 621 B. C. Professor Lewis B. Paton.	24
IV.	RELIGIOUS LIFE IN ISRAEL FROM THE DIVISION OF THE KINGDOM TO THE REFORM OF JOSIAH. Professor Edward T. Harper, Ph.D.	33
V.	THE WORK OF ISAIAH. William R. Harper.	48
VI.	THE HEBREW ECCLESIASTICUS. W. Taylor Smith.	58
VII.	INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE ACTS: The Primitive Era of Christianity. VI. Clyde W. Votaw.	64
VIII.	WORK AND WORKERS.	76
IX.	NOTES AND OPINIONS: In Whose House did Jesus Eat with Publicans and Sinners? M. L. Gordon.	78
X.	SYNOPSES OF IMPORTANT ARTICLES: Christ's Treatment of the Old Testament, Professor John P. Peters (WM. N. MEBANE).	80
XI.	BOOK REVIEWS: Blass, Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch (G. H. SCHODDE).—Hicks, Traces of Greek Philosophy and Roman Law in the New Testament (G,S.G.)	83
XII.	CURRENT LITERATURE.	86

AUGUST.

I.	FRONTISPIECE: INITIATION INTO BACCHIC MYSTERIES.	
II.	EDITORIAL: Higher Criticism as Literary Study; The Spirit of the Critics; The Attitude often Taken toward Them; The New Openings for Bible Study; Language; Exploration; Questions of Origin; Questions of Religion and Social Life; Shall Christian Scholars Occupy this Field?	89
III.	REVELATION: AN EXPOSITION. Professor Walter Rauschenbusch.	94
IV.	THE GOSPEL AND THE GREEK MYSTERIES. (Illustrated.) Rev. Augustine S. Carman.	104
V.	THE MOST URGENT NEED IN OLD TESTAMENT STUDY. Professor Willis J. Beecher, D.D.	117
VI.	AIDS TO BIBLE READERS: The History of New Testament Times.	125
VII.	INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE ACTS: The Primitive Era of Christianity. VII. Clyde W. Votaw.	133

PAGE

VIII. WORK AND WORKERS. 143

IX. NOTES AND OPINIONS: "Anointing with Oil." G. H. Schodde. . 145

X. SYNOPSES OF IMPORTANT ARTICLES: On the Knowledge of the Future State Possessed by the Ancient Hebrews, Professor A. Roberts (H.F.M.).—Jesus the Ideal Man, Rev. James M. Whiton (C.D.C.). 149

XI. BOOK REVIEWS: Grenfell and Hunt, ΑΟΓΙΑ ΙΗΣΟΥ (S.M.).—Ropes, Die Sprüche Jesu die in den kanonischen Evangelien nicht überliefert sind (W. TAYLOR SMITH).—Strack, Grammatik des biblischen Aramäisch (W. TAYLOR SMITH).—LITERARY NOTES. 151

XII. CURRENT LITERATURE. 159

SEPTEMBER.

I. FRONTISPIECE: THE PLAIN OF JEZREEL AND THE MOUNTAINS OF GILBOA.

II. EDITORIAL: Continuance of Criticism; Who Shall be Arbiter? The Unchristian Scholar? The Theological Demagogue? The Unscholarly Christian? The Christian Scholar. 161

III. JESUS AS A TEACHER. Charles F. Thwing, D.D., LL.D. . . 166

IV. FROM JENIN TO NAZARETH. I. The Plain of Jezreel and Beisan. (Illustrated.) Shailer Mathews. 174

V. THE OLD TESTAMENT WISDOM (CHOKMA). Professor D. M. Welton, Ph.D., D.D. 183

VI. THE MISSIONARY FUTURE IN THE BOOK OF ISAIAH. T. J. Ramsdell. 190

VII. AIDS TO BIBLE READERS: The Ethical Teachings of Jesus in Relation to the Ethics of the Pharisees and of the Old Testament. Ernest D. Burton. 198

VIII. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE ACTS: The Primitive Era of Christianity. VIII. Clyde W. Votaw. 209

IX. EXPLORATION AND DISCOVERY: The Winter in Egypt. . . . 219

X. WORK AND WORKERS. 222

XI. NOTES AND OPINIONS. 226

XII. BOOK REVIEWS: Hopkins, The Religions of India (G.S.G.).—Farrar, The Bible: Its Meaning and Supremacy (S.M.).—Moulton, A Concordance to the Greek Testament (E.D.B.).—Resch, Das Kindheits-Evangelium nach Lucas und Matthaeus unter Herbeiziehung der aussercanonischen Paralleltexte quellenkritisch untersucht (W. TAYLOR SMITH).—LITERARY NOTES. 228

XIII. CURRENT LITERATURE. 236

OCTOBER.

I. FRONTISPIECE: THE NEWBERRY GOSPELS.

II. EDITORIAL: The Interest in the New Logia; Christ in Fiction; The Ideal Life of Christ; The Gospels as Biographies. . . . 241

PAGE.

III. JESUS AS A THINKER. Ernest D. Burton. 245

IV. FROM JENIN TO NAZARETH. II. Gadara and the Jordan Valley. (Illustrated.) Shailer Mathews. 259

V. ISRAEL'S PLACE IN UNIVERSAL HISTORY. Rev. Professor George H. Schodde, Ph.D. 272

VI. A TWELFTH CENTURY GOSPELS MANUSCRIPT. Edgar J. Goodspeed. 277

VII. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE ACTS: The Primitive Era of Christianity. IX. Clyde W. Votaw. 281

VIII. THE COUNCIL OF SEVENTY. 291

IX. WORK AND WORKERS. 294

X. NOTES AND OPINIONS. 297

XI. SYNOPSES OF IMPORTANT ARTICLES. 303

XII. BOOK REVIEWS: Peters, Nippur, or Explorations and Adventures on the Euphrates (ROBERT FRANCIS HARPER).—Pidge, Bible Handbooks for Young People. IV (CHARLES RUFUS BROWN).—Hofmann, Galilaea auf dem Oelberg (W. TAYLOR SMITH).—Stifler, The Epistle to the Romans; a Commentary Logical and Historical (GEORGE H. GILBERT).—LITERARY NOTES. 309

XIII. CURRENT LITERATURE. 318

NOVEMBER.

I. FRONTISPIECE: JERUSALEM FROM SCOPAS.

II. EDITORIAL: The "New Method" in Bible Study; Its First Rule: Long Repeated Reading; Its Second Rule: Prayerful Reading; A Possible Implication: Quantitative Spiritual Growth; Measures of Intellectual Development Not Always Obtainable; To Seek Immediate Quantitative Results, both Unnatural and Dangerous; Bible Study and Normal Spiritual Growth; The Christmas (1897) Biblical World. 321

III. JESUS AS A PROPHET. Rev. Professor Sylvester Burnham, D.D. . 327

IV. THE HILLTOPS OF PALESTINE. (Illustrated.) Rev. George E. Merrill, D.D. 333

V. THE SPECULATIVE VALUE OF COMPARATIVE RELIGION (HIEROLOGY). Merwin-Marie Snell. 342

VI. PROFESSOR MCGIFFERT ON THE APOSTOLIC AGE. Shailer Mathews. 350

VII. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN THE ACTS: The Primitive Era of Christianity. X. Clyde W. Votaw. 366

VIII. THE COUNCIL OF SEVENTY. 378

IX. WORK AND WORKERS. 381

X. NOTES AND OPINIONS: Principal Fairbairn on "Christ's Attitude to His Own Death," W. M. Lisle; The cover cut. 384

XI. SYNOPSES OF IMPORTANT ARTICLES: Das Gesetz in den Paulinischen Briefen, R. Zehnpfund (HENRY FORSYTHE MILLIGAN).—St. Mark in Early Tradition, H. B. Swete (E.J.G.).—The Modern Overestimate of Paul's Relation to Christianity, Alexander Mair (E.J.G.). . 386

PAGE.

XII. BOOK REVIEWS: Mitchell, Isaiah; A Study of Chapters I–XII (PRICE). — MacCoun, The Holy Land: Its Geography and History (S.M.).—Gibson, Reasons for the Higher Criticism of the Hexateuch (L. B. PATON). — Muirhead, The Times of Jesus (S.M.). — LITERARY NOTES. 391

XIII. CURRENT LITERATURE. 397

DECEMBER.

I. FRONTISPIECE: THE HOLY NIGHT.

II. CHILDREN IN PALESTINE. (Illustrated.) Anna H. Jessup. . . 401

III. THE BOYHOOD OF JOSEPH. Professor Charles Foster Kent, Ph.D. 414

IV. THE BOYHOOD OF MOSES. Professor Charles P. Fagnani. . . 422

V. THE BOYHOOD OF DAVID. (Illustrated.) Rev. O. P. Gifford, D.D. 433

VI. THE SONG OF THE BOY DAVID. 443

VII. THE EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG PROPHET DANIEL. Hezekiah Butterworth. 444

VIII. THE BOYHOOD OF JOHN THE BAPTIST. (Illustrated.) Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D. 454

IX. THE VISION OF ST. ELIZABETH. Alice Sawtelle Randall, Ph.D. 462

X. CHRISTMAS IN HEATHEN LANDS. Lucy W. Waterbury. . . 464

XI. BETHLEHEM: THE CITY OF CHILDREN. (Illustrated.) Shailer Mathews. 473

XII. THE COUNCIL OF SEVENTY. 480

XIII. EXPLORATION AND DISCOVERY: The Latest Accessions to Haskell Oriental Museum. (Illustrated.) James Henry Breasted. . . 483

XIV. WORK AND WORKERS. 492

XV. BOOK REVIEWS: Mathews, The Social Teachings of Jesus (C.R.H.). —LITERARY NOTES. 495

COLUMNS OF THE SUN-TEMPLE AT BAALBEK.

From a Photograph by Bonfils.